High Current Pulse Generator for the Application of Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation

Clients/ Advisors: Priyam Rastogi, Neelam Gaunkar, Jayaprakash Selvaraj, Dr. Mani Mina

<u>Project Objective</u>: Over the course of 2 semesters, design, fabricate, and test a high-current pulse generation device for use in TMS research.

• Objective of Circuit

Peak Current of 2 KA +10% EMF feedback must be considered
Peak Current Sustained for 400 μs
Rise/fall time of 100 μs
Up to 36 Hz pulse frequency (Commercial Benchmark)
Circuit Input is 120 V wall outlet.
Range of Load - 5 micro-Henry (min) to Max(Undefined)
10 pulses a minute max
Circuit shall be monophasic; If successfully completed then a biphasic version shall be built.
The device shall output multiple waveforms (Square, Sawtooth, etc.)

Team Members:

Brian Kirkpatrick: Head of Circuit Design Jon Rothfus: Head of Micro-Controllers, Team Communications Leader, Webmaster Tania Alvarado Carias: Head of Electrical Safety Abdul Bahashawn: Head of Rectification Circuits Yan Wang: Head of Component Selection Curtis Richards: Team Leader

Sub Teams:

Chassis Design: Tania, Curtis, Yan Rectification Circuit: Abdul, Yan, Brian Power Circuit: Tania, Curtis, Abdul Micro Controller: Jon, Brian -Meets Thursdays 2:00-2:30 p.m. Howe -Meets Fridays 2:00-3:00 p.m. Marston -Meets Fridays 11:15-12:00 p.m. TLA -Meets Wednesdays 1:15-1:45 in TLA

Weekly Summary:

• Power Circuit:

A testing plan was developed for the IGBT. We will begin testing A.S.A.P., but priority is given to the chassis mounting of our components.

• Chassis Design:

Drilled holes on the base for each of the components. Went to buy screws of different sizes for every component. Started installing components on the base.

• Micro-Controller (M.C.):

N/A this week.

• Rectification Circuit:

The soldering work is done and the connection has been tested using a multimeter and we have created a spare circuit in the chance of mishaps with the other two circuits.

Accomplishments of the Past Week:

Each member is to write up a reflection on their work throughout the week. The reflections can be found at https://iastate.app.box.com/folder/46145323949

Pending Issues:

- I. Due Dates a. Weekly Report to be filled out by <u>Saturday at midnight</u>
- II. Team Reports
 - a. Update your sub team sections accordingly

New Business:

1. Circuit construction should be finished by Friday, so that individual circuit testing may begin Monday.

Individual Contributions:

Group Member	Accomplishments	Time Worked This Week	Total Time Worked
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Abdul	Mainly, worked on cost analysis for the product if it	1.5	27.5
Yan	were to go to productionAttached rectification circuit onto Chassis "box", went on a Lowe's run with a few member of our team. Assisted in sawing of a few pieces of wood to keep the capacitor from moving around too much. Spent some time to enlarge some of the drill holes on the resistors. Used multimeter to check connection of the rectification circuit. Discussed the layout of the Chassis design as well as assisted in drilling in the resistors and diodes. As well as	9	38
Jon	updated the Gantt chart.Investigated and selected ACS772 hall effectcurrent sensing IC from Allegro MicroSystems as alikely option to allow monitoring and plotting of the load current by the microcontroller.Spent time working with Chuck and Yan testing charging and discharging of the capacitors and monitoring voltages. Worked with Chuck and Tania to connect IGBT to device and prepare for early testing.Spent time looking for automatic voltage switching device to allow for charging capacitors at higher than nominal voltage with auto shutoff when capacitor limit is reached.	5	33
Brian	Went to Lowes to pick up some fasteners for our chassis. Drilled mounting holes for components. Assisted team member with soldering rectifier. Met with microcontroller team to discuss some additional functions.	7	41
Tania	Worked on fixing the Project Plan with the suggestions our advisors gave us. Went to Lowe's with some other team members to pick up some tools to assemble the chassis components. Assisted in drilling holes for the components and installing them.	8	35
Chuck	Construction of our machine continued. I assisted in the installation of our resistors, diodes, and IGBTs.	14	77

Current Progress:

TMS Project Timeline

Select a period to highlig	ght at right. A	legend describ	ing the cha	rting follows.	Period High	li 1 🔻			Plan [Duratio	on				Actua	al Start				% Co	mplete	3
ACTIVITY	PLAN START	PLAN DURATION	ACTUAL START	ACTUAL DURATION	PERCENT COMPLETE	Jan 8th 1	Jan 15th 2	Jan 22nd 3	Jan 29th 4	Feb 5th 5	Feb 12th 6	Feb 19th 7	Feb 26th 8	Mar 5th 9	Mar 12th 10	Mar 19th 11	Mar 26th 12	Apr 2nd 13	Apr 9th 14	Apr 16th 15	Apr 23rd 16	Ap 30t 17
Early concept& Implementation	3	5	3	6	100%																	
Circuit Design	4	5	4	5	100%																	
Component Order	7	3	9	3	100%																	
First Semester Deliverables	1	15	1	6	77%																	
Project Completion	_ 1	39	1	6	33%										_							
Building the circuits	10	2	12	2	90%																	
test and improve	13	27	13	27	0%																	

Individual tasks to be completed before next meeting:

Everyone:

- Weekly reflection
- Rectification Team
 - o Develop Rectification Testing Plan
- Power Team
 - o IGBT Gate Voltage
 - Develop IGBT Testing Plan
 - o Abdul
 - LED for when there is charge in the capacitors
- Chassis Team
 - o IR Camera
- M.C.
 - Connect IGBT to microcontroller and test switching at low levels

Summary of Weekly Advisor Meeting: